## CONJUNCTIONS

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♦ O que são as conjunções:

conjunções em inglês podem ser chamadas de *linking words*, ou seja, palavras de conexão. Sua função é unir duas partes de uma oração para que a sentença faça sentido.

## INSTEAD (OF)

- I ordered chicken instead of fish.
- She could drive but she walked instead.

## IN SPITE OF (DESPITE)

- In spite of the problems they have, they are happy.
- Despite the problems they have, they are happy.

#### **HOWEVER**

• The book is expensive; however, it's worth it.

#### **NEVERTHELESS**

• We disliked each other, nevertheless we traveled together.

#### IN ORDER TO

• I study so hard in order to get good grades.

## ALTHOUGH (THOUGH)

- Although he is rich, he is humble.
- He still argues, though he knows he's wrong.

#### AS WELL AS

• Mary and Jane are coming to the party, as well as Tom.

#### WHEREAS

• He is nervous whereas his mother is very calm.

## THEREFORE (HENCE)

• "I think, therefore I exist"

#### WHILE

- It was great while it lasted.
- He called me while I was working.

#### **THUS**

• I urgently need money. Thus I'm going to work.

#### SINCE

- I have been here since I woke up.
- Since you're not interested, I won't tell you about it.

#### BUT

- I'm sick but I can work.
- Everybody likes soccer but me.

#### YET

- I'm not ready for that yet.
- She said she would be late, yet she got to work on time.

#### **EVEN IF**

• I'm not able to dance even if I train it.

#### AFTER ALL

• We chose to take the train after all.

## (AND) THEN

- I drank a beer, and then I went home.
- I drank beer, and went home then.

#### **EVEN THOUGH**

• Even though she's here I won't talk to her.

### UNTIL (TILL)

- We walked until we got tired.
- You can't leave till your work is finished.
- He was here until one o'clock.

#### **AFTER**

- He called me after he had lunch.
- After studying I'm gonna hang out

#### AS LONG AS

• You can choose any color as long as it's dark.

#### **BEFORE**

- She advised me before leaving home.
- Before she sleeps, she prays.

#### **AFTER THAT**

• He got home and after that he talked to his mom.

#### AS

- She works as a pharmacist.
- People wake up as the day begins.

#### **BESIDES**

- No one besides the owner could control the dog.
- People don't do anything about pollution besides complaining about it.

# See you next class!